

Предисловие

Основная цель данной работы — оказать помощь ученикам 9 класса в освоении грамматики английского языка, в развитии и автоматизации навыков и умений правильно употреблять грамматические формы в устной и письменной речи. Здесь представлен материал, который соответствует школьной программе.

Данная работа может служить дополнением к учебнику 9 класса и использоваться как на уроках и факультативах, так и для самостоятельной работы дома. В конце книги даны ключи к упражнениям.

Каждый раздел содержит тренировочные упражнения с образцом выполнения для развития и совершенствования грамматических навыков.

Приступая к работе, необходимо внимательно прочитать задание и посмотреть пример его выполнения.

Упражнения, приведённые в книге, помогут учащимся потренироваться и закрепить полученные на уроках навыки.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

UNIT 1. Family relationships

Lesson 1

1. Ответь на вопросы.

1. What is a nuclear family?

2. Are there many single-parent families in your city?

3. Do you have an extended family?

4. Do you feel support of your parents in difficult situations?

5. Who do you rely on if you have a problem at school?

6. Does your friend give you a shoulder to cry on when you have difficulties?

2. Заполни пропуски следующими словами: *siblings, get on, feel secure, close-knit, nuclear, feel confident*.

1. Tom has a brother and a sister. His **siblings** are both schoolchildren.
2. My family is a _____ one: mother, father and me.
3. We _____ well with my sister.
4. I always _____ when my Mum is near.
5. The Johnsons are a _____ family.
6. My parents always _____ me in difficult situations.

3. Исправь ошибку.

1. Nelly can rely with her parents.

2. Your friends always give you a hand to cry on.

3. In our family we do a lot of things together and care for one another because we are a close-sewn family.

4. People who have a strong family behind them feel more secure.

Lesson 2

4. Переведи.

1. У него широкий лоб с тонким шрамом в виде молнии.

2. Его отец носит короткую бородку.

3. Её дедушка высокий худощавый мужчина лет семидесяти пяти.

4. У этого подростка широкий лоб, курносый нос и светло-коричневые глаза.

5. Высокий лысеющий мужчина средних лет вошёл в здание.

Grammar Revision:

The Future Simple Tense:

will + bare infinitive (will + инфинитив без частицы to)

5. Объясни употребление Future Simple.

1. The temperature **will reach** 35°C tomorrow. a. предсказание, основанное на том, что мы думаем;
2. I think it'll **rain** tomorrow.
3. It is cold. I **will put on** a warm sweater. b. решение, принятое в момент речи;
4. We hope Nick **will help** us.
5. I like these shoes. I **will buy** them.
6. Mike promises he **will visit** us. c. действие, которое мы не можем контролировать;
7. We believe he **will win** the race.
8. I am sure he **will give** you a lift.
9. Jane **will be** five in December. d. выражение обещаний, угроз, надежд, просьб и т. д.
10. **Will you help** me with maths?

Lesson 2 (продолжение)

6. Поставь глагол в скобках в Future Simple и объясни употребление.

- a. предсказание, основанное на том, что мы думаем;
- b. решение, принятое в момент речи;
- c. действие, которое мы не можем контролировать;
- d. выражение обещаний.

1. I think I need a new dress. I (to go) _____ shopping tomorrow.

I think I need a new dress. I will go shopping tomorrow. (b).

2. I am sure they (to appear) _____ in some minutes.

3. I am afraid Tom (not come) _____ to school today.

4. My mother hopes Mary (to study) _____ hard this year.

5. We believe we (to have) _____ our vacation in May.

6. It's too late now. I (to call) _____ him tomorrow.

7. Snow (to melt) _____ in spring.

7. Вставь соответствующее ответу вопросительное слово.

1. **Where** will you go after classes? — To the library.

2. _____ will they arrive? — At six p.m.

3. _____ will you buy at the Department store? — A pair of shoes.

4. _____ will they not come? — They are ill.

5. _____ will your lessons begin? — At 9 o'clock.

6. _____ will you get to London? — By air.

8. Исправь ошибку.

1. I promise I am on time tomorrow.

2. Nina will probably dyed her hair for the party.

3. I am sure he will laughing when he learns about it.

4. I am afraid it won't to stop raining soon.

5. I hope they recognize you at the station tomorrow. You've changed a lot.

Lesson 3

Grammar Revision:

Be going to — собираться что-либо сделать

9. Переведи.

1. I am going to visit my dentist.

2. We are going to play tennis with Nick.

3. They are going to get married soon.

4. I am going to have a garden party next week.

5. She is going to take up dancing.

6. I am going to get rid of my freckles.

10. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

1. — What are you doing this afternoon?
— I will/**am going to meet** Tom for a coffee. Would you like to join us?

2. — We haven't got any milk.
— OK. I **am going to/will go** and buy some.
3. — Did you return the book to the library?
— Oh no, sorry. I **will/am going to** bring it back tomorrow.
4. — What are you going to wear to Nick's garden party?
— I don't know. Probably I **am going to/will** put on my jeans.
5. — The sky is very dark today, isn't it?
— Yes, I am sure it **is going to/will** rain.
6. — Watch out! You **will/are going** to hurt yourself.
— Oh, thank you. I didn't realise the door threshold was so high.

Lesson 3 (продолжение)

11. Вставь *will* или *be going to*.

1. — Would you like tea or coffee?
— Oh, I _____ have a cup of tea, please.
2. — Your hair needs cutting.
— I know. I _____ visit my hairdresser tomorrow.
3. — Have you decided which dress to buy?
— Yes, I _____ buy the blue one.
4. — Sam is half an hour late.
— I think I _____ give him a call.
5. — Your trousers are dirty.
— I know. I _____ wash it.
6. — You look very tired.
— I know. I _____ have a rest.
7. — You have to be early tomorrow.
— I _____ get up early tomorrow.

12. Исправь ошибку.

1. She has bought a kilo of sugar. She will make a cake.
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2. I don't know how to switch on this oven. — OK. I am going to show you.

3. Oh, I forgot my pen at home. — Don't worry! I will be give you one.

4. Why are there a lot of people? — The President will open the new hospital.

5. How can we take this fridge home? — I think, I am going to call the taxi.

6. What's that on your shirt? — It's a stain. I am going to wash it.

Lesson 4

Grammar Revision:

The Present Simple и the Present Continuous для выражения будущего:

e.g. I **am leaving** for Warsaw tomorrow morning.

e. g. The bus **arrives** in London at 8.30.

13. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

1. The plane **leaves**/is leaving at 4 o'clock.
2. They will go hiking if the weather **will be**/is fine.
3. I don't know if they **will come**/come.
4. I am not sure when he **will visit**/visits us.
5. Aunt Annie **is coming**/comes on Friday.
6. When **will**/is John come/coming?

14. Переведи и объясни употребление времён.

1. The school holidays **begin** next week. **Школьные каникулы начинаются на следующей неделе. (расписание)**

2. He is **leaving** from Moscow airport.

3. I **am seeing** my doctor in the evening.

4. The plane to Rome **leaves** at eleven o'clock.

5. We **are going** on holiday on Saturday.

6. When **will** Granny **finish** knitting the sweater?

7. I am not sure when my brother **will organize** a party.

Lesson 4 (продолжение)

15. Поставь глагол в скобках в правильное будущее время.

1. I don't know when he **will come** (to come).
2. I wonder if he _____ (to enter) the University.
3. The train _____ (to leave) at 6 o'clock tomorrow.
4. My dad _____ (to fly) to Paris tonight.
5. I _____ (to meet) Mr. Smith next week.
6. It looks like rain. I _____ (to take) my umbrella then.
7. I _____ (to phone) you as soon as I _____ (to arrive).

16. Переведи.

1. Если хочешь справиться с проблемами, следуй советам родителей.
If you want to cope with your problems, follow your parents' advice.
2. Я думаю, эти советы помогут тебе ладить со всеми.

3. Возможно, это поможет нам избежать недоразумений.

4. Когда ты увидишь, что мама радуется, ты испытаешь чувство счастья.

5. Ты собираешься пойти в кино с семьёй в субботу?

6. Ты думаешь, у нас будет вечеринка в выходные?

17. Исправь ошибку.

1. I think they are having a picnic at the weekend.

2. The train to Warsaw will leave at 8 o'clock.

3. My brother is see his classmates at 6 p.m. on Tuesday.

4. If you will have problems at school, ask your parents for help.

Lesson 5

Придаточные предложения условия: Главное предложение Придаточное предложение Will/can/may/should Present Simple We will stay at home if the weather outside is rainy.
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18. Переведи.

1. If you do your homework, you will be allowed to go out.
Если ты сделаешь домашнюю работу, тебе позволят пойти погулять.
2. If you don't do your homework, you won't be allowed to go out.

3. If we don't work hard, we won't finish the work in time.

4. If he passes his exams, he will study at the university.

5. If you talk less, you will be able to concentrate on your work.

6. If we finish the work today, we will play computer games.

19. Употреби глагол в скобках в нужной форме.

1. If you _____ (say) rude words, you will offend people.
2. If you _____ (not take) my advice, you will quarrel with your friend.
3. If someone _____ (have) a problem, you can support him.
4. If you _____ (compromise), you will avoid the conflict.
5. If the family _____ (be) close-knit, everybody in the family respect each other.
6. If you _____ (not/pass) your driving test, you can't drive.

Lesson 5 (продолжение)

If not = unless

If we **don't leave** early, we will miss the 7 o'clock bus.

Unless we **leave** early,

20. Заполни пропуски *if* или *unless*.

1. I will never talk to you again _____ you tell me the truth.
2. You will not find a hotel room _____ you book early.
3. I won't go to the party _____ you do not come with me.

4. _____ you promise to finish your homework, I will take you to the funfair.
5. You will be late _____ you catch the 9.30 train.
6. _____ you drive carefully, you will have an accident.
7. _____ you run fast, you will win the race.
8. _____ you help your parents, they won't have free time.

21. Исправь ошибку.

1. If you will finish work early today, we will go shopping.

2. Unless they don't finish decorating their flat for the New Year, they won't invite us.

3. We will be upset unless they not invite us.

4. I promise I will call you if I will know the results.

5. If he will come home early, he will go to the cinema with me.

6. If Lucy won't work hard, she won't get a good mark at her exam.

Lesson 6

Для выражения совета можно использовать следующие словосочетания:

Should + infinitive — должен бы, следует

Try to/ try not to — постарайся ...

The best way to ... is to ... — лучший способ ... это ...

You need to ... — тебе нужно