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ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Основная цель данного пособия — помочь ученикам 6-го класса в освоении грамматики английского языка, в развитии навыков и умений правильно употреблять грамматические формы в устной и письменной речи.

Пособие может служить дополнением к учебнику для 6-го класса и использоваться как на уроках и факультативах, так и для самостоятельной работы дома. В конце книги даны ключи.

Лексический материал сгруппирован по темам (Units). В начале некоторых тем даны тренировочные тексты, знакомящие с новыми лексическими единицами.

Каждый грамматический раздел содержит краткую теоретическую часть, представленную в виде схем и таблиц с примерами, и тренировочные упражнения для развития и совершенствования грамматических навыков.

Приступая к работе, необходимо внимательно прочитать задание к упражнению и пример его выполнения.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

UNIT 1. SUMMER ACTIVITIES

1. Прочитай.

- **snap** a snap snaps, summer snaps, to take snaps. A snap is a photograph taken with a camera. Did you take any snaps during your summer holidays? Olga's hobby is taking snaps of different animals.
- **album** an album albums, a photo album, a special album, our family photo albums. I have a special album for my school photos. In my family album there are many photos of my relatives.
- **favourite** a favourite season, a favourite book, favourite music. Mark Twain is my favourite writer. Football is my brother's favourite game. What's your favourite actor?
- **camper** a camper campers, a lot of campers. People who go camping are called campers. It's nice to spend time in a summer camp and find new friends among the campers.
- **pal** a pal pals, a new pal from a summer camp. Schoolchildren often tell about their summer holidays and their new pals from summer camps.
- **selfie** a selfie a lot of selfies. A selfie is a photo taken of you by yourself with the help of a phone camera. Children usually make a lot of selfies during their summer holidays.
- **describe** to describe something. My younger brother likes to describe how he helped our Granddad in summer.

The Present Simple Tense of the verb to be

Утвердительная форма		Вопросительная	Отрицателі	ьная форма
		форма		
I am	I'm	Am I?	I am not	I'm not
He is	He's	Is he?	He is not	He isn't
She is	She's	Is she?	She is not	She isn't
It is	It's	Is it?	It is not	It isn't
We are	We're	Are we?	We are not	We aren't
You are	You're	Are you?	You are not	You aren't
They are	They're	Are they?	They are not	They aren't

2.	Употреби утвердительную форму глаг	ола $to\ be$.	
1	Γ his is my photo album. Look at this ph	oto. This	my friend Tony
He	12 years old. His birthday	_ in June. He	English

He from England. His address	s 54 Queen S	Street, Oxford, UK. His
favourite sport football. His	s favourite pet _	a dog. His parents
$_$ doctors. Tony and I $_$ g	ood friends.	
3. Употреби краткую или полную		
1. Where is she from?	5. How old	you?
2. What's his name?	6. What'	her address?
3. What' his surname?	7. What'	your phone number?
4. When' your birthday?	8. What	her parents?
4. Напиши отрицательную форму	у глагола <i>to be</i> .	
1. It isn't (not to be) cold in summ	ner.	
2. We aren't (not to be) at the sea	side on this phot	0.
3. Nick (not to be) in	the swimming p	oool.
4. My friends (not to	be) at school.	
5. I (not to be) a pupil i		
6. My favourite pets	(not to be) white	e cats.
7. My friend George and I	(not to be) af:	raid of snakes.
8. The children(ne		
9. This snap (not	t to be) taken from	m your album.
10. Mike(not to be) for	ond of describing	his summer adventures.
5. Составь вопросы.		
1) Charles, from, is, where?		
Where is Charles from?		
2) is, what, it?		
2) 15, what, it:		
3) what, your, is, brother's, name?		-
4) uncle, is, your, Germany, from?		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
5) how old, your, are, parents?		
6) is, what, his, colour, pet, favour	rite?	
7) are, among, nowadays, schoolch	ildren, what gan	nes, popular?
8) activities, summer, are, what, y	our, favourite?	

6. Переведи.		
1. Это моя двоюродная сестра. Её зовут Катя. Она сейчас на море.		
That's my cousin. Her name's Kate. She's at the seaside.		
2. Это мои родители. Их зовут Люси и Том. Они сейчас в горах.		
3. Это мой брат. Его зовут Ник. Его нет дома. Он сейчас на стадионе.		
4. Это мой кот. Его зовут Пушок. Он на диване.		
5. Это моя сестра. Её зовут Кэрол. Она сейчас в Испании.		
6. Я из Беларуси. Мне 12 лет.		
7. Когда твой день рождения?		
т. погда твой день рождения:		
8. Это твой новый друг из летнего лагеря на снимке?		
7 Pressone analysis areas		
7. Выбери правильный ответ.1. Mr. Ivanov's son <u>is</u>/are eleven years old.		
2. My parents aren't/isn't English.		
3. I are/am interested in music.		
4. My brother and I am/are good football players.		
5. His mother am/is at home.		
6. These houses is/are very old.		
7. This snap is/are taken with my new camera.		
8. All campers are/is happy to spend time by the sea.		
of 1211 campois are, is mappy to spend time by the sour		
8. Поставь общий вопрос и дай краткий ответ.		
1. <i>Is</i> this album expensive? — Yes, <i>it is</i> .		
2 your father at work? — No,		
3 the museum open today? — No,		
4 your parents from Belarus? — Yes,		
5 I late? — No,		
6 you a teacher? — No,		
7you glad to be at a summer camp? — Yes,		
8your new pal from another town? — Yes,		
9. Поставь специальный вопрос.		
1. My friend's pet is a wolf. — What colour is your friend's pet?_		
2. His sister is five. — How old ?		

3. My sister and brother are students. — What?
4. Her relatives are from Spain. — Where?
5. This is my favourite film. — What?
6. These shops are open on Sunday. — When?
7. Those girls are his cousins. — Who?
8. Schoolchildren are glad to show each other selfies and snaps after the
holidays. — What?
10. Исправь ошибку.
1. Where's they from?
2. Jack and I am on holidays.
3. Jessica isnot at the seaside.
4. How old are your father?
5. Summer is my favourit season.
6. This dog's is my pet.
7. Pete and Mike is my new pals from a summer camp.
8. Are he good at taking snaps?

Lesson 2 The Present Continuous Tense

Утвердительная форма	Вопросительная форма	Отрицательная форма
I am sleeping	Am I sleeping?	I am not sleeping.
He is sleeping	Is he sleeping?	He is not sleeping.
She is sleeping	Is she sleeping?	She is not sleeping.
It is sleeping	Is it sleeping?	It is not sleeping
We are sleeping	Are we sleeping?	We are not sleeping
You are sleeping	Are you sleeping?	You are not sleeping
They are sleeping	Are they sleeping?	They are not sleeping.

11. Напиши глаголы с о	кончанием -ing.
1. Fish <i>ing</i>	6. Have
2. Swim	7. Cry
3. Sleep	8. Work
4. Play	
5. Listen	
12. Подчеркни правилы	ный вариант.
1. Look, Nick wears/is we	earing/wear a new hat
2. Tom and Kate is dancing	ng/dance/are dancing now.
3. John plays/is playing/	play the guitar now.
4. What is/are/am you do	oing?
5. Where $is/are/am$ Liz h	aving her holidays? — In Italy.
6. My friends am looking	/is looking/are looking through the holiday photo
album now.	
7. They are $flying/fly/flig$	es to Spain next Monday.
8. Here at camp we are led	arning/learn/learns through the things we do.
12 Сполой ополужения	предложения вопросительными и отрицатель-
ными.	предложения вопросительными и отрицатель-
1. They are playing foot	hall
	tball? — No, they aren't playing football.
2. You are making a san	
2. Totalio maning a ban	14045 1201
3. We are going on a pic	nic.
4. I am sunbathing.	
4. I am sumauming.	
5. It is raining today.	
6. John is listening to the	no music
o. somi is nistening to th	ie music.
7. Liz is feeding the cat	now.
8. My cousins are shopp	ing now.
9 Nina is showing her s	elfies from Instagram to her friends.
	cirios riom misuagram vo ner mienus.
10. The boys are playing	table football at the moment.

14. 110CT	авь глагол в скооках в <i>tne Pi</i>	reseni Continuous Tense.
1. David	l and Steve <i>are not reading</i> (ne	ot to read) now.
2. My lit	ttle brother	(to have) lunch now.
3. Her g	randfather	(not to work) in the garden now.
4. Olga a	and Tikhon	$\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ (to play) with toys at the moment.
5. I	(to watch)	TV now.
6. My pa	arents	(not to travel) at present.
	mpers fire.	(to sing) camp songs around the
_		(to clean) the room.
	авь общий вопрос и дай крат	
	and Nick are having dinner no	
	Soris and Nick having dinner	•
2. My lit	tle kitten is lying on the floor	now.
3. The bo	bys are not walking up the hill	now.
4. Mike i	s not having lunch at the mon	nent.
5. My br	others are writing letters now	•
6. The ch	nildren are taking photos at th	e moment.
7. Sue is	playing volleyball with her fr	iends now.
8. The ch	nildren are having a disco at th	ne moment
16. Пост	авь специальный вопрос.	
	iends are returning from the o	cinema now. (Where from?)
	e are the friends returning fr	
	other is gathering mushrooms	
3. My br	other and I are swimming in t	he pool now. (What?)
4. The ki	ttens are sleeping on the sofa	now. (Where?)
5. Tom a	nd John are travelling now. (\	What?)
6. Sue is	visiting her Granny at presen	nt (Whom?)

7. We are going to the museum with our teacher now. (Who?)
8. They are making a campfire together near the river now. (Where?)
17. Ответь на вопросы.
1. What are your parents doing in the garden? (to water flowers)
My parents are watering flowers now.2. Who is playing basketball at the stadium now? (my classmates)
3. Is your sister drinking tea or juice now? (tea)
4. What foreign language are the pupils speaking now? (French)
5. Whom are you waiting for now? (my teacher)
6. Where are the boys spending their holidays at present? (in Spain)
7. What language are the campers speaking? (English)
8. What are the campers doing together now? (singing songs and dancing)
18. Сделай следующие предложения вопросительными и отрицатель
ными.
1. They are playing football. Are they playing football? — No, they aren't playing football.
2. You are making a sandcastle.
3. We are going on a picnic.
4. I am sunbathing.
5. It is raining today.
6. John is listening to music.
7. They are hiking now.
8. My friend is taking snaps of his favourite sights now.

19. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

- 1. Look, mother wears/is wearing/wear a new hat
- 2. Sue and Nick is dancing/dance/are dancing now.
- 3. My brother *plays/is playing/play* the violin now.
- 4. What *is/are/am* they doing?
- 5. Where *is/are/am* your friends travelling now? In Europe.
- 6. My sister am looking/is looking/are looking through the magazine now.
- 7. My friends play/plays/are playing board games now.
- 8. Sue have/is having/are having a nap now.

20. Исправь ошибку.

- Nick is swiming at the moment.
 We looking through the holiday photo album.
- 3. The children not are playing football right now.
- 4. She is watching TV now?
- 5. They are read magazines now.
- 6. I am now feeding my dog.
- 7. The men is talking on the phone now.
- 8. We are chat with native speakers at the moment.

Lesson 3

21. Прочитай.

- camp camps, a summer camp, go to a summer camp, at camp. Tom often spends June at camp. Every summer a lot of children go to summer camps. My favourite camp isn't near Minsk. My friend Nick doesn't like going to camps.
- game games, board games, to play board games. I often play board games with my friend Mike. Chess is my favourite board game. Pete hates playing chess.
- hike hikes, hiking, to hike, to go on a hike, to go hiking. Hiking is very popular in Europe. You can meet a lot of hikers on the roads in summer. We enjoy hiking in summer.

- trip trips, to go on a trip, to take trips. We don't go on a trip every year. We like taking trips to the countryside. It is only a short trip to the lake. We have a nice trip by car every weekend.
- fire to sit by the fire, I am fond of sitting by the fire in the forest. Children are fond of sitting by the camp fire in the evenings. The boys like making a fire and sitting by it till late at night. I love singing songs.

Повторение: the Present Simple Tense (смысловые глаголы); like/love/enjoy/hate doing

The Present Simple Tense

Утвердительная	Вопросительная	Отрицательная форма
форма	форма	
I play	Do I play?	I do not (don't) play
He plays	Does he play?	He does not (doesn't) play
She plays	Does she play?	She does not (doesn't) play
It plays	Does it play?	It does not (doesn't) play
We play	Do we play?	We do not (don't) play
You play	Do you play?	You do not (don't) play
They play	Do they play?	They do not (don't) play

22. Поставь глагол в the Present Simple Tense, употреби слова often, always, usually, every day.

00	**	·	
23.	Полчеркни	правильный	ответ.

- 1. My little brother and I like/likes playing different games in the evening.
- 2. My friend seldom *go/goes* for a walk to the forest.
- 3. Olga sometimes *spend/spends* her summer holidays at the seaside.
- 4. The boys *play/plays* football in summer.
- 5. My Granny *hate/hates* listening to pop music.
- 6. Children often build/builds sand-castles on the beach.
- 7. Sue is a smart girl because she *loves/love* reading.
- 8. My brother and I *enjoys/enjoy* playing computer games.

24. Слелай прел	ложения отрицательными.
- ·	(to go) fishing in camp.
	shing in camp
2. She	(to read) books every evening.
She doesn't rea	d_books every evening
	(to play) table tennis every day.
	(to like) noisy games.
5. Ann	(to watch) cartoons every evening.
	(to swim) in the lake in rainy weather.
	(to go) to bed early in summer.
8. It often	(to rain) in summer.
9. Our friends	(to watch) TV in the evening.
10. Dan usually	(to wake up) at 6 o'clock in summer.
Do the child	spend a lot of time near the lake in summer. ren spend a lot of time near the lake in summer? on a hike in summer.
3. My brother a	and I always go fishing on Sundays.
4. Dan usually	plays board games in the evening.
5. Rosie always	s takes photos for her photo album.
6. They often s	ing songs or tell stories when they sit by the camp fire.
7. My sister of	ten helps mother about the house.
8. Our parents	usually read books in the evening.

9	. My mother always makes cakes on Sunday.
10	My sister likes riding a horse.
26.	Поставь специальный вопрос.
1	Nick loves playing board games. (What games?)
2	What games <u>does Nick</u> love playing? My friends often go to the seaside in summer. (Where?)
	Where <u>do</u> my <u>friends</u> often go to in summer?
3	Ann always watches cartoons in the evening. (When?)
4	. Tom and Pete go to the lake to fish. (Why?)
5	Jane often goes on hikes. (Who?)
6	. We like reading detective stories. (What?)
7	You always play basketball at school. (Where?)
8	. My brother goes jogging every morning. (Who?)
9	Robert fishes in the river in summer. (Where?)
10	I want to buy a new bicycle. (What?)
27.	Составь вопросы.
	you, with, how often, go, to, friends, do, the, cinema, your?
	How often do you go to the cinema with your friends?
2.	often, you, a bicycle, ride, do, summer, in?
3.	like, with whom, does, playing, she, volley-ball?
4.	take photos, in summer, do, in, his parents, the, country?
5.	where, usually, spend, he, summer, does, holidays, his?
6.	does, the guitar, well, he, play?

7. my, my, car, like, sister, driving, why, does?
8. things, does, often, tasty, cooks, Mark, what?
28. Поставь специальный вопрос к подчёркнутым словам. 1. Every weekend they go to the country. How often do they go to the country? 2. The sun shines brightly in summer.
3. A lot of people go boating <u>in summer</u> .
4. We pick up berries in the garden.
5. Children spend more time outdoors <u>because it is warm</u> in summer.
6. Mary likes going for a walk in a warm summer evening.
7. In summer my parents and I go to the mountains.
8. Greg really loves swimming in the lake in summer.
 29. Ответь на вопросы. 1. What do your friends usually do in the evening? (play computer games) My friends usually play computer games in the evenings. 2. How does your mother usually spend her weekend? (go to the country)
3. What do children usually do in the yard in summer? (play different games)
4. Where does your friend usually spend his summer? (at a summer camp)
5. What do your cousins collect? (stamps)
6. What do children usually do when they sit by the camp fire? (sing songs)
7. Why do people enjoy travelling? (visit places of interest)
8. When do you usually play beach volleyball? (in summer)

	обках либо в the Present Simple Tense, либо в the
	еве. Подчеркни слова-подсказки.
	(go) on a picnic every Sunday.
They go on a picnic ev	
2. Bob	
Bob is playing tennis	
	(sleep) at the moment.
	$\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ (listen) to the music.
	(sunbathe) right now.
6. Tom and I	(watch) TV every evening.
7. At the moment I $__$	(read) a fairy-tale.
8. My Granddad often_	(play chess) in the evening.
9. My sister	(go) to a disco club now.
	(play) football at the stadium
3 times a week.	
	o on hikes. ildren like playing in summer?
5. Where does you usual	
6. The boys go on a picni	c now.
7. Every year I am going	g on a trip to different countries.
8. He are having his hold	idays at the moment.
	Lesson 4

32. Прочитай.

take up — to take up doing something = to begin a hobby. Mike took up drawing last summer. Nick wanted to take up doing sports, but he had problems with his heart. Many children in my class take up collecting different things.

- give up to give up doing something = to stop doing something. My father gave up smoking last month. My friend gave up dancing because he had problems with many subjects at school.
- turn into Cinderella's carriage turned into a pumpkin at midnight. You can't turn into a champion without working hard.
- **doing quests** Do you enjoy doing quests? My younger sister likes doing quests because she thinks it's interesting.
- riding to ride rode ridden, riding. What can you ride? One can ride a bike, a horse or a self-balancing scooter. My brother loves riding a self-balancing scooter with his friends.
- **sewing** to sew sewed sewn, sewing; a sewing machine. My Granny taught me to sew. I like sewing clothes for all my dolls. Sue hates sewing because she thinks it's boring.
- sightseeing to go sightseeing. My mother and I like sightseeing because we learn a lot of interesting things and make a lot of snaps and selfies.
- writing a blog Sonya loves writing a blog about visiting different cafes and shops.

Повторение: the Past Simple Tense of the verb 'to be'

Утвердительная форма	Вопросительная форма	Отрицательная форма
I was	Was I?	I was not (wasn't)
He was	Was he?	He was not (wasn't)
She was	Was she?	She was not (wasn't)
It was	Was it?	It was not (wasn't)
We were	Were we?	We were not (weren't)
You were	Were you?	You were not (weren't)
They were	Were they?	They were not (weren't)

33. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

- 1. My brothers was/were in the Crimea last year.
- 2. Dave was/were busy 2 days ago.
- 3. The children was/were in the yard ten minutes ago.
- 4. My brother was/were in England in summer.
- 5. John and Nick was/were at home yesterday.
- 6. His aunt was/were at the seaside last year.
- 7. We was/were at the international camp last summer.
- 8. They *were/was* professional football players.

34. Сделай предложения отрицательными.
1. Carol <u>wasn't</u> (not to be) in London last summer.
2. They (not to be) in the room a minute ago.
3. We (not to be) at school last Friday.
4. The boy (not to be) in the swimming pool yesterday.
5. I (not to be) 13 last year.
6. The children (not to be) tired yesterday.
7. Our school basketball team (not to be) the best.
8. Jane and Mike (not to be) naughty at all.
35. Напиши общий вопрос и дай краткий ответ.
1. I was at school yesterday.
Were you at school yesterday? — Yes, I was.
2. We were in the country last summer.
3. The weather was fine yesterday.
4. My grandparents were in the cinema yesterday.
5. His friends were at the stadium last Friday.
6. He was in the park the day before yesterday.
7. Nick's hobby was football.
8. Our children were happy to get a self-balancing scooter as a present.
36. Поставь специальные вопросы.
1. Nick was at the theatre yesterday. (Where?)
Where was Nick yesterday?
2. My friends weren't at the stadium yesterday. (Who?)
2. My filends weren vav viie suddram yesterday. (Wilo.)
3. He was late for the lessons 3 times last month. (How many times?)
4. Margaret was in Finland 2 months ago. (When?)
5. The picture was on the wall. (Where?)
6. My brothers were at school at 8 o'clock yesterday. (What time?)

7.	The Smiths were at the seaside last summer. (Where?)		
8.	Mike was in Italy last summer because he liked the history of the country. (Why?)		
37	. Ответь на вопросы.		
1.	Where were you last summer? (in the country)		
9	I was in the country.		
۷.	How old was your friend 2 years ago? (10 years old)		
3.	Where was your sister yesterday? (at the theatre)		
4.	Who was good at playing chess 2 years ago? (my Granddad)		
5.	When were you in Polotsk last time? (in September)		
6.	What flowers were there in the vase several days ago? (roses)		
7.	Who was sightseeing last June? (Frank and Nick)		
8.	8. Why were you afraid of swimming? (afraid of deep water)		
38	. Переведи.		
1.	Я был на море прошлым летом.		
2.	Дети не были во дворе час назад.		
3.	Она была дома вчера утром.		
4.	Моя сестра была больна месяц назад.		
5.	Они были в городе прошлым летом.		
6.	Погода была хорошая для рыбалки.		
7.	Мы не были на пляже вчера.		
8.	Дедушка Джона был художник.		

39. Исправь ошибку. 1. The windows was o

Ι.	The windows was open an nour ago.	

2.	It was cold yesterday?

- 3. When was you born?
- _____
- 4. My sister and I wasn't at school yesterday.
- 5. Whom was at the cinema she yesterday with?
- 6. My father was a good students many years ago.
- 7. Kate weren't asleep.
- 8. Boris and I was glad to see our friends.
 - _____

Lesson 5 The Past Simple (regular verbs)

Утвердительная	Вопросительная	Отрицательная
форма	форма	форма
I worked	Did I work?	I did not (didn't) work
He work ed	Did he work?	He did not (didn't) work
She work ed	Did she work?	She did not (didn't) work
It worked	Did it work?	It did not (didn't) work
We work ed	Did we work?	We did not (didn't) work
You worked	Did you work?	You did not (didn't) work
They worked	Did they work?	They did not (didn't) work

40. Раскрой скобки. Употреби the Past Simple Tense.

- 1. Last summer Dan _____ (visit) his Granny in the country. Last summer Dan <u>visited</u> his Granny in the country.
- 2. They ______ (listen) to the music yesterday.
- 3. My mother _____ (cook) the cake on Sunday.
- 4. We ______ (arrive) in London yesterday.
- 5. Mike _____ (travel) by car last summer.

U.	Sue(help) her friend to decorate the room yesterday.
7.	The boys (work) hard at the lesson on Friday.
8.	The children (enjoy) playing beach volleyball in
	summer.
41	. Дай отрицательный ответ.
	Did you visit your Granny yesterday?
	No, I didn't visit my Granny yesterday.
2.	Did the children play team games in the yard the other day?
3.	Did your family move to a new flat a few days ago?
4.	Did the girls pick up berries in the garden 2 days ago?
5.	Did the children dance at the disco last week?
6.	Did you help your grandparents about the house last week?
7.	Did you like making selfies?
8.	Did Mary want to take up sewing?
42	. Поставь вопросы к предложениям.
	Nick visited his friend last week. (Общий? Почему?)
1.	Did Nick visit his friend last week?
	Why did Nick visit his friend last week?
2.	We walked in the forest last Sunday. (Общий? Когда?)
3.	Linda played team games with her friends in the yard in summer. (Общий? Кто?)
4.	Bill helped me to choose several books. (Общий? Сколько?)
5.	Pete worked in the garden in summer. (Общий? Где?)

6.	They cooked a tasty cake yesterday . (Общий? Когда?)
7.	My friends listened to the stories sitting by the camp fire. (Общий? Что?)
8.	We liked making You Tube videos in the evenings. (Общий? Когда?)
	. Исправь ошибку. Jane cooked tasty food last night?
2.	He didn't washed his hands before dinner.
3.	Our Granny watch TV yesterday.
4.	Did you played tennis last Tuesday?
5 .	My sister played volleyball on Saturday?
6.	Who did help you an hour ago?
7.	Helen wanted to took up dancing classes.
8.	You break mum's vase yesterday.
	Lesson 6

44. Прочитай.

look for — to look for something. People always look for the lost things.You can look for it but not find. Nick looks for interesting facts in the books. Archeologists look for the ancient things hidden in the ground.What are you looking for, Granny? — I am looking for my glasses.

put on weight — People who eat a lot of junk food always put on weight.
It's not good for your health to put on weight.

laziness — Laziness is the mother of all evil. Laziness causes a lot of troubles. Active people hate laziness and doing nothing.