

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

1. ГОВОРЕНИЕ	6
Диалогическая речь	6
Виды диалога и их задачи	6
Монологическая речь	7
Типы монолога	7
Полезные фразы	7
Предметное содержание речи	9
Алгоритм работы с заданиями из устной части теста.	22
ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ	
к разделу «Говорение»	26
2. ЧТЕНИЕ.	29
Основные виды чтения и ключевые навыки.	29
Алгоритм работы с текстом	29
ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ	
к разделу «Чтение»	33
3. АУДИРОВАНИЕ	36
Основные виды аудирования и ключевые навыки	36
Алгоритм работы с заданиями для аудирования	36
ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ	
к разделу «Аудирование»	48
4. ПИСЬМО	50
Автобиография. Резюме	50
Автобиография	50
Резюме.	51
Заполнение анкеты, бланков, формуляров.	52
Письма	53
Описание событий / фактов / явлений, в том числе	
с выражением собственного мнения / суждения	58
ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ	
к разделу «Письмо»	60
5. ЯЗЫКОВОЙ МАТЕРИАЛ	62
Синтаксис	62
Коммуникативные типы предложений: утвердительные,	
вопросительные, отрицательные, побудительные.	
Порядок слов в них	62
Повествовательные предложения (Declarative Sentences)	63
Вопросительные предложения (Interrogative Sentences)	64
Побудительные предложения (Imperative Sentences)	68
Восклицательные предложения (Exclamatory Sentences)	68
Предложения с начальным <i>it</i> . Предложения с <i>there is / there are</i>	68

Сложносочинённые предложения с союзами <i>and, but, or</i> .	
Сложноподчинённые предложения с союзами и союзными словами <i>what, when, why, which, that, who, if, because, that's, why, than, so, for, since, during, so that, unless</i> .	
Предложения с конструкциями <i>as ... as; not so ... as; neither ... nor; either ... or</i>	71
Согласование времён (Sequence of Tenses).	74
Косвенная речь (Indirect Speech)	75
Условные предложения реального и нереального характера	81
Предложения с конструкцией <i>I wish</i>	84
Эмфатическая конструкция типа <i>It is (was) ... that (who, whom)</i>	85
Конструкции с глаголами на <i>-ing</i>	85
Различные средства связи в тексте для обеспечения его целостности	87
Морфология	88
Имена существительные во множественном числе, образованные по правилу, и исключения.	
Определённый / неопределённый / нулевой артикль	88
Артикль	93
Местоимения личные, притяжательные, указательные, неопределённые, относительные, вопросительные	97
Имена прилагательные в положительной, сравнительной и превосходной степенях, образованные по правилу, а также исключения	101
Наречия в сравнительной и превосходной степенях и наречия, выражающие количество (<i>many / much, few / a few, little / a little</i>)	104
Числительные.	107
Предлоги места, направления, времени	108
Наиболее употребительные личные формы глаголов действительного залога: Present Simple, Future Simple и Past Simple, Present и Past Continuous, Present и Past Perfect	
Личные формы глаголов действительного залога: Present Perfect Continuous и Past Perfect Continuous. Личные формы глаголов страдательного залога: Present Simple Passive, Future Simple Passive, Past Simple Passive, Present Perfect Passive. Личные формы глаголов в Present Simple (Indefinite) для выражения действий в будущем после союзов <i>if, when</i>	112
Времена группы Simple	117
Времена группы Continuous	121
Времена группы Perfect	126
Времена группы Perfect Continuous.	129
Будущее в прошедшем (Future-in-the-Past).	131
Страдательный залог (Passive Voice)	132
Неличные формы глагола (Non-Finite Forms of the Verb)	134
Причастия (The Participles)	143
Фразовые глаголы	145
Модальные глаголы (Modal Verbs) и их эквиваленты.	150

Лексическая сторона речи	162
Аффиксы как элементы словообразования. Аффиксы глаго- лов: <i>re-</i> , <i>dis-</i> , <i>mis-</i> ; <i>-ize</i> / <i>-ise</i> . Аффиксы существительных: <i>-er</i> / <i>-or</i> , <i>-ness</i> , <i>-ist</i> , <i>-ship</i> , <i>-ing</i> , <i>-sion</i> / <i>-tion</i> , <i>-ance</i> / <i>-ence</i> , <i>-ment</i> , <i>-ity</i> . Аффиксы прилагательных: <i>-y</i> , <i>-ic</i> , <i>-ful</i> , <i>-al</i> , <i>-ly</i> , <i>-ian</i> / <i>-an</i> , <i>-ing</i> , <i>-ous</i> , <i>-ible</i> / <i>-able</i> , <i>-less</i> , <i>-ive</i> , <i>inter-</i> . Суффикс наречий <i>-ly</i> . Отрицательные префиксы: <i>un-</i> , <i>in-</i> / <i>im-</i>	162
Многозначность лексических единиц. Синонимы. Антонимы	165
Фонетическая сторона речи	167
Адекватное произношение и различение на слух всех звуков английского языка; соблюдение правильного ударения в словах и фразах; членение предложений на смысловые группы; соблюдение правильной интонации в различных типах предложений, в том числе применительно к новому языковому материалу	167
ПРИМЕРЫ ЗАДАНИЙ	
<i>к разделу «Языковой материал»</i>	178
6. ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЙ ТЕСТ	183
Письменная часть	183
Раздел 1. Аудирование	183
Раздел 2. Чтение	185
Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика	189
Раздел 4. Письмо	191
Устная часть	192
Приложение 1. Тексты для аудирования к примерам заданий	194
Приложение 2. Тексты для аудирования к тренировочному тесту	198
7. ОТВЕТЫ	202
Ответы к примерам заданий	202
Раздел 1. Говорение	202
Раздел 2. Чтение	203
Раздел 3. Аудирование	203
Раздел 4. Письмо	203
Раздел 5. Языковой материал	203
Ответы к тренировочному тесту	204
Письменная часть	204
Устная часть	206



Речь — деятельность говорящего, использующего средства языка для общения с другими членами данного языкового коллектива или для обращения к самому себе.

Формы речи

Устная	Письменная
--------	------------

Формы устной речи

Диалог	Монолог
--------	---------

Диалог — форма речи, при которой происходит непосредственный обмен высказываниями между двумя лицами.

Монолог — форма речи, обращенная говорящим к самому себе или к аудитории и не рассчитанная на словесную реакцию другого лица.

ДИАЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ РЕЧЬ

Виды диалога и их задачи

Диалог-расспрос	получение информации, разъяснений
Диалог — побуждение к действию	выражение конкретных предложений в соответствии с ситуацией и темой общения; побуждение собеседника к высказыванию своих предложений по обсуждаемой теме/проблеме
Диалог — обмен мнениями	выражение своего отношения к высказываниям собеседника / обсуждаемой теме; обращение за разъяснениями в случае необходимости
Комбинированный диалог	получение информации, разъяснений; выражение конкретных предложений и побуждение собеседника к высказыванию своих предложений; выражение своего отношения к обсуждаемой проблеме
Полилог	сбор информации, альтернатив; принятие решения; обсуждение проблемы; дружеская беседа

Полилог — форма устной речи, при которой происходит непосредственный обмен высказываниями между многими лицами, а роль говорящего переходит от одного участника к другому.

Для всех типов диалогов характерно использование только прямых вопросов:

*Is it for beginners only? How far is it from the city center?
I can order it online, can't I? Do you offer morning or evening classes?*

МОНОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ РЕЧЬ

Типы монолога

	Описание	Повествование	Рассуждение
Характеристика	сообщение в виде перечисления признаков предметов, явлений, человека, животных	сообщение о развивающихся событиях или изменяющемся состоянии	сообщение о фактах, находящихся в причинно-следственных отношениях
Задачи	характеристика признаков объекта	изложение событий или описание изменений в хронологической последовательности	объяснение или доказательство чего-либо, обобщение фактов, построение выводов
Структура	1) общая характеристика описываемого объекта; 2) последовательное перечисление признаков описываемого объекта; 3) оценочное суждение	1) экспозиция; 2) завязка; 3) развитие действия; 4) кульминация; 5) развязка	1) тезис, выражающий какое-либо суждение; 2) аргументированное доказательство / опровержение; 3) выводы

Полезные фразы

Неуверенность	<i>Let's see, That's an interesting / good question, Let me think</i>
Выражение личного мнения	<i>(Why) I believe, I'd like to explain why, Personally, I'd enjoy, I would prefer, I think, In my opinion, It seems to me</i>

Аргументация	<i>First (of all), Second, Third, In addition, There are (three) reasons why, Similarly, Furthermore, Moreover, Further, As an example, For instance, What's more</i>
Выводы	<i>In conclusion, Finally, As a result, Therefore, To sum up, In other words, To summarize, On the whole, To conclude, As we have seen, As I have said before, Thereby, Most importantly</i>
Причина / следствие	<i>As a result, Consequently, Because (of), Due to, Thanks to, If this occurs, Then, Since, For this reason</i>
Хронологическая последовательность	<i>After, Afterwards, As, As soon as, Before, During, Ever/Never, Every day/month/year, Immediately, Later, Sometimes, Then, When, While</i>
Обобщение	<i>By and large, For the most part, Generally speaking, In general</i>
Противопоставление	<i>There are some differences between, One of the (few) differences between ... and ... is, The most obvious/apparent/important difference (for me) between ... and ... is, A more subtle difference is, ... and ... are (quite/very/really) different in terms of, Although, But, Despite, Even though, However, In contrast, In spite of, Instead, Neither / nor, On the contrary, On the one hand, On the other hand, Unlike, Whereas, While</i>
Схожесть	<i>Speaking about the similarities between, Both are/have/show, A (one) similarity (which stands out) is, The main (most important) similarity is, One thing that ... and ... have in common is, A striking similarity is, As ... as, As in / as with / as was etc., In the same way, Like, Likewise, Similarly, Just as</i>
Предпочтение	<i>... might be / is the better option, ... is the better alternative</i>
Акцентирование внимания	<i>Above all, Absolutely, Actually, Certainly, Clearly, Definitely, Evidently, In fact, Indeed, Obviously, Without a doubt</i>
Приведение примеров	<i>A few of these are, For example, For one thing ... for another ..., In addition (to), Such as</i>
Расположение объекта	<i>In the picture/photo, In the foreground/background, In the center/middle of, On the right/left, To the right/left of, In the upper part (of), At the top (of)</i>

Предметное содержание речи

Household Chores

Household Chores	<i>to do the ironing (washing / laundry / cooking / shopping) / to hang out the washing / to make the bed / to mow the lawn / to sweep (vacuum / wash / mop) the floor / to take out the rubbish / to tidy up / to cut the grass / to mow the lawn / to water the flowers / to shovel the snow / to set (clear / wipe off) the table / to check the mail(box) / to wax the car / to wash (rinse / dry / wipe) the dishes / to answer the door</i>
Shopping	<i>to do the groceries / to go to a supermarket (hypermarket / market / retail park / shopping mall) / a local (corner) shop / an independent (department) store / an online retailer / a shopping channel / to be a shopaholic / to go on a shopping spree / to indulge in some retail therapy / to bargain / to look for bargains / to shop online / to shop around / to purchase / to make a purchase / high street names / big brand names / to be a loyal customer / to offer good customer service / to be careful with money / to have a loyalty card / to be on a tight budget / to pay in cash / to pick up a bargain / to shop until you drop / to be value for money / window shopping</i>

Urban and Rural Life

Urban life, advantages	<i>good education (healthcare / transportation services) / good career advantages (employment) opportunities / a higher standard of living / up to the edge lifestyle / entertainment (shopping) facilities / well developed infrastructure</i>
Urban life, disadvantages	<i>city (air) pollution / traffic jams (congestion) / to commute to work / poor housing / a high cost of living / dense population (overpopulation) / high crime (unemployment) rate / stressful and busy life / social problems (crime / alcoholism / drug addiction)</i>
Rural life, advantages	<i>more open space and less crowding / lower crime rate / less polluted / slower paced / lower levels of anxiety / a more place to live / a direct access to fresh and healthy food / peaceful environs</i>
Rural life, disadvantages	<i>poor human services (employment / opportunities / health care system) / underemployment / a lack of leisure (shopping / entertainment / education) opportunities / a lack of adequate public transportation / slow economic development / a greater percentage of retired adults / domestic violence / sparse population / a bad infrastructure / computer illiteracy</i>

Relationships

Family / traditions	<i>a strong family / (strong / extravagant) family traditions (rituals) (everyday routines) / to celebrate holidays (special occasions / successes) / to give a sense of belonging (familiarity / continuity / understanding / connectedness) / to be committed to each other / to spend time together / to create bonds / to strengthen family closeness / to build and maintain strong family relationships / to share the ups and downs of life / to have a movie and pizza night</i>
Relationships	<i>to enjoy someone's company / to get on like a house on fire / to get on well with / to have a lot in common / to speak the same language / to know smb. inside out / to fall out with / to let smb. down / a healthy (rocky) relationship / to get to know / to go back years / to have ups and downs / to keep in touch with / to lose touch with / to drift apart / true (loyal / real / school / childhood / old / fair-weather) friend</i>

Healthcare and Healthy Lifestyle

Health problems	<i>to be allergic to / to be (get) sick / to be (fall) ill / to be depressed / to be down with flu / to be in good (bad) condition / to be run down / to break one's leg (wrist) / to catch (get) a cold / to catch an infectious disease / to feel a (slight / bad) pain in / to feel sick (dizzy / faint / breathless / shivery) / to get worse / to have a bad (awful) cough / to have a heart attack (hoarse throat / running nose / sore throat / eye / finger) / to have a stomach ache (toothache / headache / earache / backache) / to have a tooth loose / to have high (low) blood pressure / to lose consciousness (to faint) / to lose one's appetite (voice / weight) / to recover consciousness (to come to oneself)</i>
Medical institutions and units	<i>a hospital / a health centre / a hospice / a mental hospital / a health resort / a sanatorium / a rest home / a spa / a surgery / a waiting room / a ward / an intensive care unit / an X-ray room</i>
Staff and patients	<i>a doctor (physician) / a general practitioner / a family (district / visiting) doctor / an in-patient / a nurse / an out-patient / a patient / a specialist / a surgeon</i>
Seeing a doctor	<i>a case history / a health insurance certificate / a medical history / to be X-rayed / to check smb's heart rate / to examine the patient / to feel smb's pulse / to get a check-up / to make an appointment with / to see (consult / go to) the doctor / to send for a doctor / to sound smb's chest (lungs / heart) / to take a blood test / to take smb's blood pressure (temperature) / to write out a prescription</i>

Окончание таблицы

Treatment	<i>to be discharged from hospital / to be on sick leave / to cure (treat / get over) / to follow the directions / to have an injection (shot) / to have an operation (to be operated on for) / to rinse / to gargle one's mouth / to stay in bed / to take medicine (pain-killers / pills / tablets / tranquilizers) / to take to hospital</i>
Healthy lifestyle	<i>to have good nutrition / to avoid overeating (crash diets) / to be on a diet / to be very particular about / to count calories / to cut down on coffee (sugar / fat) / to do (to play) sports / to do stretching exercises / to eat organic (healthy) food / to get regular exercise / to give up smoking (junk food / fast food) / to go jogging / to go to the gym (exercise class / health club) / to have a healthy (balanced) diet / to have a healthy lifestyle / health education / to keep diet / to keep fit / to lose weight / to monitor blood pressure / to play brain training games / to skip meals / to sleep for 8 hours every night / to stay healthy / to take vitamins / to work out</i>
Adjectives	<i>fit / ill / sick / healthy / unhealthy / painful / unwell / well / life-threatening / splitting / bad / pale / infectious (contagious) / weak (feeble) / obese / sore / painful / painless</i>

Youth in Modern Society

Actions	<i>to organize informal campaigns (educational / training) programmes / to take on responsibility (for) / to protect their culture and tradition / to reshape social norms / to enhance the growth of the country / to care for the ageing elderly / to liven up the society with fresh youthful energy / to build the nation / to identify the value of time / to defend freedom and democracy / to be anxious about our future / to play responsible and determining roles in society / to be the lifeblood of a country / to voice one's opinions / to shy away from politics / to grow into responsible adults / to raise people's awareness</i>
Characteristics	<i>a generation gap / the awkward age / the smart set / gilded youth / juvenile violence (crime) / youth involvement (engagement) in political (social / environmental / economic) processes / youth organizations / youth leadership / to get into a bad company / to get stratified / to question the wisdom / personal development / a heterogeneous group / the most active and vital force / community work</i>

Useful adjectives	<i>energetic / enthusiastic / flexible / sociable / optimistic / vigorous / imaginative / creative / adventurous / innovative / talented / ambitious / inquisitive / competent / reliable / responsible / persuasive / cooperative / mature / efficient / self-confident / rebellious / independent</i>
--------------------------	---

Popular Hobbies and Pastimes

Popular hobbies	<i>watching or playing sports / animal care / volunteer work / church and pastimes activities / socializing (networking) / spending time with (entertaining) friends / reading books (e-books) / eating out / watching TV (movies) / going to movies / playing computer games / surfing the net / listening to music / shopping / travelling and exploring new places / camping / hiking / doing adventure sports (scuba diving / bungee jumping / paragliding / windsurfing)</i>
At the gym	<i>a fitness programme / to get in shape (shape up) / to keep fit / to be out of condition / a sports centre / sports facilities / strenuous exercise / to take up exercise / to train hard / to work out / a personal trainer / to pump iron</i>
Youth clubs	<i>youth work (workers / centres / projects) / centre-based (school-based / street-based) work / one-to-one mentoring / outdoor (community) education / to enhance the personal and social development / to engage in recreational (educational / social) programmes / to promote personal (educational / social development) / drop-in coffee bars / sports facilities / advice centres / social (community) education / youth (after-school) clubs / to take part in leisure activities / to keep off the streets</i>
Texting and e-mailing	<i>to send a letter (an email) / to send something by mail / to email (text) somebody / to check emails / to text a message / texting / a texter / a non-texter / to be fast and concise / to limit vocabulary</i>

Climate, Geography, Population, and Landmarks of the Home and Target-Language Countries

Population	<i>population density (distribution / composition / growth / control) / local (indigenous) population / Baby Boom / Generation X (Y) / demography / a natural increase / a birth (death) rate / overpopulation / underpopulation / migration patterns (intercontinental / interregional / rural-urban) / emigration / immigration / migration / a citizen / an inhabitant / rural (urban) population / urbanization / a melting pot</i>
-------------------	---

Окончание таблицы

Climate	<i>a(n) tropical (middle-latitude / polar / highland / Mediterranean / polar / temperate / marine / continental / alpine / oceanic / equatorial) climate / the coldest (warmest) month / variations in temperatures and precipitation / average temperatures / (polar / temperate / tropical / equatorial) zones / the distance from the Equator / the height above the sea level / coastal (inland) areas / high (low / moderate) temperatures / high (low) precipitation / hot (cold / cool) summers (winters)</i>
Russia's biggest cities	<i>Moscow / St. Petersburg / Novosibirsk / Yekaterinburg / Nizhny Novgorod / Kazan / Chelyabinsk / Samara / Omsk</i>
The UK's biggest cities	<i>London / Birmingham / Manchester / Leeds / Liverpool / Glasgow</i>
The USA's biggest cities	<i>New York / Los Angeles / Chicago / Houston / Philadelphia / Phoenix</i>
Landmarks in the UK	<i>Buckingham Palace / Tower of London / Angel of the North / Big Ben / Giant's Causeway / The London Eye / St Paul's Cathedral / Stonehenge / Windsor Castle / Hadrian's Wall / The White Cliffs of Dover / The Palace of Westminster / The New Forest / The Lake District</i>
Landmarks in Russia	<i>State Hermitage Museum / The Kremlin / Red Square / the Cathedral of St. Sophia / Mount Elbrus / Lake Baikal / Catherine Palace / The Bolshoi Theatre / The Golden Ring / Sochi Olympic Village / Novgorod Kremlin / Moscow State University building</i>
Landmarks in the USA	<i>The Statue of Liberty / The National Mall / The Niagara Falls / Kennedy Space Center / The Grand Canyon / Yellowstone National Park / The Space Needle / The Golden Gate Bridge / The White House / The Lincoln Memorial</i>

Holidays, Sightseeing, and Travelling

Types of holidays	<i>a (an) (package / beach / adventure / activity / self-catering / special interest / sightseeing / learning / family / camping / backpacking / all-inclusive) holiday / a city (weekend) break a (an) (cultural / wildlife / adventure / coach) tour / a safari / a cruise / whale-watching / bird-watching / hitch-hiking / a day trip / a stop-over / a trip / an excursion / a journey / a voyage</i>
Accommodation	<i>a youth hostel / B&B / a motel / a hotel / a resort / a self-catering apartment / a guest house / a boarding house / a tourist camp / a caravan site</i>

Planning a holiday	<i>to set up a travel budget / a book a ticket / a book online / a single ticket / a return ticket / to book a holiday / to get travel insurance / to get medical insurance / a travel agent / to make a hotel reservation / to apply for a visa</i>
Tourist attractions	<i>a theme park / a historical site / a castle / a temple / a cave / a rain forest / an aquarium / botanical gardens / an art gallery / a museum / a memorial / a monument / a landmark / a national park / a state park</i>
Describing places	<i>fascinating / energetic / fast / vibrant / cultural / romantic / lively / exciting / packed / crowded / busy / bustling / trendy / touristy / modern / historic / old-fashioned / picturesque / cute / gorgeous / luxurious / pricey / over-priced / cosmopolitan / metropolitan</i>
Entertainments and sports	<i>hang gliding / ballooning / scuba diving / water skiing / kayaking / snorkeling / deep sea fishing / rafting / surfing / wind surfing / sunbathing / lazing around / recreation centers / spas / picnic areas / a colourful nightlife / a local festival / a carnival</i>
Sightseeing	<i>a tourist information centre / a sightseeing tour / a guided tour / a map / an experienced tour guide / a handy guide book / an audio guide / to go sightseeing / to see the sights</i>
Travelling	<i>a long-haul flight / a short-haul flight / to fill in an immigration card / to take a trip / to go on a journey / to set off for a voyage / to fly first-class (business class / economy class) / to miss a flight / to arrive at / to get on a plane / to get on a train / to go through security / to go through passport control / to check in / to get a boarding pass / to have an in-flight meal / to go through customs / to take public transport / to hire a car / to rent a car / to take a road trip / to go at your own pace</i>

Environment

Environmental problems	<i>shortage (depletion) of natural resources (water / gas / oil / clean water / food) / the global warming / the greenhouse effect / deforestation / ozone depletion / radioactive contamination / soil erosion</i>
Causes	<i>carbon dioxide emission / dropping litter / dumping rubbish (acid wastes) in the river / the destruction of forests / effluents from factories / (nuclear / industrial / chemical / radioactive) wastes / fumes / industrialization / overfishing / a pesticide / pouring oil into the water / a landfill site / urbanization</i>

Effects	<i>a ecological crisis / endangered animals (species) / (land / air / water / atmosphere / environmental / noise) pollution / a drought / the extinction of animals / famine / a flood / holes in the ozone layer / rising water levels / smog / the destruction of environment (habitat / wildlife / ozone layer / rainforests) / the thinning of the ozone layers / ultraviolet radiation / a volcanic eruption / asthma (allergic conditions / lung diseases) / the loss of biodiversity</i>
Environmental protection	<i>to dispose of / a healthy environment / green packaging / new industrial models of operation / recycling centers / a responsible policy / to penalize plants and factories for pollution / to include in the Red Book / to maintain the balance of nature / to prevent an ecological disaster / to produce recyclable packaging / to recycle waste (litter) / to use filters (special bins to separate waste) / wildlife management / conservation (breeding) programmes / animal right activities / wind and solar power / renewable energy / wind farms / to invest in renewables / energy efficiency / to reduce waste</i>
Adjectives	<i>biodegradable / decomposable / environmentally-friendly / harmful / poisonous / toxic / recyclable / responsible / ecologically conscious</i>

Culture and History of the Home and Target-Language Countries

Culture	<i>traditional (social) customs / beliefs / customs / values / norms / practices / descendants / a race / an ethnic group / a civilization / material (non-material) culture / subculture / culture health / cultural landscape (geography / region / trait / diversity / heritage / specificities / conflicts / stereotypes / uniqueness / misconceptions / shock / unity) / culturally acceptable / a dialect / folkways / gender roles / a religion / cultured / racial behavior / local (global) culture</i>
History	<i>to get the independence from / from history books / written (unwritten) records / to fight against / to fight for freedom / to be founded / to be well (sufficiently / poorly) developed / the main characteristic of / social development / the economic foundation of / a social-historical process / a middle (upper / lower / working) class / (gradual) political reforms / political changes / the improvement in living conditions / poor living (working) conditions / a social and state organization / to come into conflict with / to prevent splitting / to struggle against / to date back to / to consolidate / a revolution / a revolt / a settlement / a historical event (background) / to derive from</i>

Promoting Culture and Science

Promoting science	<i>to create friendly science and technology environment / to the implementation of important innovations / to create think tanks / to provide adequate funding / to foster national commitment / to popularize science / to promote informal science education / the usage of modern communication technologies / to exploit the potential of the mass media / to share research results / to establish mutually beneficial collaboration / to develop international cooperation in science and technology</i>
Promoting culture	<i>to realize and recognize cultural differences / to preserve / to use media (social media) to popularize culture / to promote cultural (academic / trans-cultural) exchange / to popularize foreign and world cultures / to hold intercultural lectures and seminars / to organize youth exchange programmes / to foster trans-cultural understanding / to promote international friendship (global knowledge / multi-cultural understanding) / to organize traditional festivals / to encourage people to wear native clothes / to establish cultural foundations (organizations) / to have a policy for cultural and national heritage</i>

Modern Labour Market

Employment	<i>a(n) job (occupation / profession) / to be unemployed / to be out of work / to look for a job / to apply for a job (the post / position of) / to have a job interview / a CV / to fill a vacancy / to be called for an interview / to find work / to run a firm / to fire / to dismiss / to quit / to resign / to make redundant</i>
Modern jobs	<i>an accountant / an actor / an architect / a business consultant / a computer programmer / a cosmetologist / a credit expert / a dentist / a doctor / an engineer / a financial analyst / a flight attendant / a hair stylist / an insurance agent / an IT-specialist / a lawyer / a logistician / a manager / a marketer / a nurse / a paramedic / a police officer / a PR-manager / a psychologist / a social worker / a teacher / a(n) web (app / software) developer</i>
Responsibilities	<i>to work in a hospital (a modern office / the private sector) / to work with animals (different people) / to work for a national newspaper (a well-known company / the public sector) / to look after / to take care of / to be in charge of / to be responsible for / to run your own business / to report to / to be under / to be accountable to / to be supported (assisted) by / to be self-employed / to be your own boss / a freelancer</i>

Окончание таблицы

Working hours	<i>to do a job-share / to have a full time (voluntary / nine-to-five / part-time / temporary / regular / steady / demanding / high-powered / well-paid / dead-end / first / summer / seasonal) job / to work flexible hours (flexi-time) / to work in shifts (overtime)</i>
Qualities and skills	<i>to be patient (hard-working / efficient / good with people / flexible / a good team player / a leader / a problem solver) / to have good attention to detail (good communication skills) / soft skills</i>
Job attitudes	<i>to earn a good salary (wages) / to get work experience / job satisfaction / to be stuck behind a desk / to be (get) stuck in a rut / a heavy workload / working conditions / to get a rise / career prospects / to earn one's living / promotion</i>
People in careers	<i>an employee / an employer / a trainee / a skilled (semi-skilled / unskilled / blue-collar / white-collar) worker</i>

Higher Education

Types of a institutions training	<i>a polytechnic / a Law school / a Medical school / a university / a college / a college of further education / a teacher's college</i>
People in higher education	<i>a graduate student / an undergraduate student (a freshman / a sophomore / a junior / a senior) / a dean / an assistant lecturer / a head of a department / a vice-rector / a rector / an associate professor / an assistant professor / a subdean / a professor / a lecturer / a subject specialist / a mature student / a bookworm / an academic / a scholar</i>
Types of learning	<i>distance (online / rote) learning / face-to-face classes / an introductory (one-year / vocational / degree / intensive / full-time / part-time / sandwich) course / a lecture / a seminar / a tutorial</i>
Academic results	<i>academic (educational / formal) qualifications / to gain (get / have) qualifications / to have (receive / complete) education / to do (take / complete / enroll on / sign up for) a (postgraduate) course in (on) / a university (undergraduate / first / higher / bachelor's / master's / business / medical) degree / a degree in economics (marketing / engineering) / to attend (go to / study at / apply for / enter / graduate from) university</i>
Academic routine	<i>an academic year / a term / a semester / a syllabus / a curriculum / a graduation ceremony / tuition fees / a grant / a student loan / a scholarship / a vacation / to major (minor) in history (maths) / a major (minor)</i>