

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Задание № 33 ОГЭ

Критерии оценивания
4

Технология выполнения
8

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок
11

Образцы работ, выполненных на высший балл
16

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения
20

Задание № 39 ЕГЭ

Критерии оценивания
26

Технология выполнения
29

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок
33

Образцы работ, выполненных на максимальное количество баллов
37

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения
41

Задание № 40 ЕГЭ

Критерии оценивания
46

Технология выполнения
50

Образцы проверенных работ с анализом ошибок
53

Образцы работ, выполненных на высший балл
61

Задания для самостоятельного выполнения
68

Ответы

77

Таблица с речевыми клише

Абзацы	Речевые клише
Адрес (справа) краткий	Saint Petersburg Russia
Дата под адресом (дата экзамена, год полностью)	12.06.2018 12/06/2018 12th June 2018 12 June 2018
Приветствие (слева)	Dear (имя из письма-стимула),
Введение (благодарность, ссылка на предыдущие контакты)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Thank you for your letter. It was great to hear from you again. 2) Thanks for your recent letter. Sorry, I haven't answered earlier. I was busy with my project. 3) Thank you for your letter. I'm always glad to get it.
Основная часть. Ответы на вопросы друга	<p>Варианты, как начать абзац с ответами:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Anyway, I'm writing to answer your questions about... 2) In your letter you asked me about... 3) I'm glad to answer your questions about... <p>Слова-связки внутри абзаца:</p> <p>Also, Well, As for me, but, and</p>
Заключительная часть письма	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) That's all for now. 2) Sorry, I must finish now. My mum wants me to help her with shopping. 3) Sorry, I must finish now. I've got to go to my music class.
Фраза, выражающая надежду на последующие контакты (на отдельной строке, слева)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Write back soon. 2) Hope to hear from you soon. 3) Keep in touch. 4) Drop me a line.
Заключительная фраза (на отдельной строке, слева)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Best wishes, 2) All the best,
Подпись (только имя) под завершающей фразой	Ann (точка не ставится)

ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ

Задание № 33 экзаменационной работы проверяет умение ученика писать личное письмо. Ученику предлагается прочитать отрывок из полученного письма и написать ответ объемом 100–120 слов, в котором необходимо ответить на три вопроса, заданных другом по переписке. Письмо должно быть оформлено в соответствии с нормами письменного этикета, принятого в англоязычных странах.

Шаг 1. Знакомимся с заданием

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Tom who writes:

...I'm fond of photography and I love taking pictures of funny animals. What is your hobby? When did you become interested in it and why? Do your friends share your interests?

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write 100–120 words.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Начнем с прочтения фрагмента письма-стимула, выделим в нем вопросы, которые задает вам друг: What is your hobby? When did you become interested in it and why? Do your friends share your interests?

Инструкция напоминает вам о правилах оформления письма (Remember the rules of letter writing.) и об объеме письма. (Write 100–120 words.)

Шаг 2. Составляем план ответного письма и список ключевых слов

Перед написанием личного письма потратьте 3–5 минут на анализ задания и составление плана и списка ключевых слов к нему. Это поможет вам логично построить письмо и правильно разделить его на абзацы.

Шаг 3. Пишем адрес и дату

Адрес следует писать **справа** и желательно в краткой форме, то есть только город и страну. Адрес в такой форме позволит избежать ошибок при его написании, а также не превысит объем письма. Следует писать **СВОЙ** адрес, а не адрес друга по переписке. Следовательно, в адресе должна быть указана страна Россия. Что касается города, то нужно указать свой город. **Помните, ни в коем случае нельзя указывать свои имя и фамилию.** Варианты:

- 1) Moscow
Russia
- 2) Saint Petersburg
Russia

Письмо № 1

Уменьшение требуемого объема

Saint Petersburg
Russia
18.12.2018

Dear Danny,

Thanks for your letter. I'm glad to hear from you again.

I'm writing to answer your questions about sports. In school I do basketball, and it is my favourite. I like to play as a team because it's easier. I keep fit by pressing out.

Sorry, my mom is calling me. Need to help mother.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Vova

Комментарий

В этом письме 70 слов. Заданный объем письма — 100–120 слов. В таком случае **задание считается не выполненным**, и письмо проверяться не будет. Оценка — 0 баллов.

Задание 2

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Bob who writes:

...Yesterday I had a great quarrel with my parents because I returned from my friend's birthday party about midnight. My parents think that I should have been at home by 9 o'clock.

I'm afraid, they don't understand that I'm not a little child anymore...

Do your parents let you go out late? When do you usually have to go to bed? Are you allowed to watch TV after ten o'clock?

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write 100–120 words.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Письмо № 2

Превышение требуемого объема

Saint Petersburg
Russia
18.12.2018

Dear Bob,

Thank you very much for your letter. I'm so happy to receive it again.

Sorry for not writing to you for so long. I was very busy with my school project.

In your last letter you ask me about relation with my parents. My parents let me go out late in the evening, but not always. If they know where and with whom I am go to walk. As for when I go to bed, I can go to bed anytime. If I have so much homework, I go to bed at 1.00 a.m. or at 2.00 a.m. As for TV after ten o'clock, my parents allowed me that. I can watch TV when I want it.

Sorry, I have to go. I need to go to the sport club.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Sonya

Комментарий

В этом письме 142 слова. Заданный объем письма — 100–120 слов. В таком случае будут отсчитаны 120 слов от начала письма и проверены только они (выделены курсивом).

Задание выполнено: даны ответы на три заданных вопроса, но на один дан неполный ответ, отсутствует упоминание о будущих контактах. **РКЗ** оценивается в 2 балла.

Текст в основном логично выстроен, но имеются отдельные нарушения в структурном оформлении текста письма. Нет завершающей фразы и подписи. **Организация** оценивается в 1 балл.

Лексико-грамматическое оформление текста оценивается в 1 балл, так как допущены 5 ошибок:

- 1) *If they know where and with whom I am go to walk.* — нет главного предложения.
- 2) *...and with whom I am go to walk.* — следует написать: *...and with whom I go to walk.*
- 3) *As for when I go to bed, I can...* — следует написать: *As for my going to bed, I can...*
- 4) *..., my parents allowed me that.* — следует написать так: *..., my parents allow me that.*
- 5) *If I have so much homework...* — следует написать так: *If I have very/too much homework...*

Орфография и пунктуация оценивается в 2 балла. Ошибок нет.

Решение коммуникативной задачи	Организация текста	Лексико-грамматическое оформление текста	Орфография и пунктуация
2	1	1	2

Итого — 6 баллов.

Решение коммуникативной задачи (максимальный балл – 2)	Организация текста (максимальный балл – 2)	Языковое оформление текста (максимальный балл – 2)
2	1	2

Итого — 5 баллов.

ОБРАЗЦЫ РАБОТ, ВЫПОЛНЕННЫХ НА МАКСИМАЛЬНОЕ КОЛИЧЕСТВО БАЛЛОВ

Задание 1

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Mary who writes:

...and we're doing a project at school on young people and the news. Are young people in your country interested in the news? What news sources do you use – newspapers, magazines, the TV or the Internet? What kind of news stories are you most interested in national or international stories? Guess what! I went to Paris on holidays. I had a great time there...

Write a letter to Julie.

In your letter:

- answer her questions
- ask 3 questions about her trip to Paris

Write 100–140 words.

Письмо № 1

Sosnovy Bor

Russia

17th December, 2018

Dear Mary,

Many thanks for your letter. It's great to hear from you again.

Anyway, I'm writing to answer your questions about young people and the news. Well, young people in my country are interested in the news. They use a lot of news sources – the TV, the Internet and magazines. As for me, I read local newspapers and get the news from my mobile phone by using Twitter and Instagram. I also like sports, so I'm interested in international news stories because I always want to know what's going on in the world.

Great news about your trip to Paris. Was the trip educational or entertaining? What was the most exciting in your trip? How much did the trip cost?

ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ

В задании № 40 необходимо создать развернутое письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения «Мое мнение» по предложенной теме. Требуемый объем — 200–250 слов.

Шаг 1. Выбор темы

Читаем инструкцию. Вам даны **две темы**, которые выделены курсивом. **Выберите одну.**

Comment on one of the following statements.

People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job

Sports help fight stress

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem paraphrasing the given statement)
- express your personal opinion and give 2–3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you do not agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position

Теперь **внимательно изучите план сочинения**, которого необходимо придерживаться, чтобы ваше сочинение было *логично, последовательно и правильно разделено на абзацы*. В вашей работе будет **пять абзацев по количеству пунктов плана**.

Шаг 2. Подготовка к написанию эссе

Подчеркните ключевые слова в выбранной вами теме.

Перепарафразируйте их и запишите все варианты на черновике.

Определитесь со своей точкой зрения.

Шаг 3. Написание введения. Абзац «Введение» (абзац 1)

Во введении нужно **перепарафразировать тему и показать ее проблемный характер**. Выберем первую тему, выделим ключевые слова:

People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job.

Начнем введение с общего представления темы, затем представим проблему с одной и с другой стороны:

One issue that caused a lot of controversy over the years is choosing a suitable job. Some people think they can only succeed if the job meets their demands. Others claim they can be the best in their occupation even if they do not consider their job to be satisfactory.

In my opinion, we should concentrate all our attention on financing science. Firstly, by developing science, people conquer new horizons which have not been opened before. Take, for example, space exploration which resulted in new space technologies and medicine. Secondly, financing science can help to prevent different global issues. The statistics shows the quantity of exhausted fumes emitting to the atmosphere is rapidly decreasing year by year.

However, some people claim science is an absolutely unnecessary and even dangerous. Evolution of science can lead to unpredictable consequences and catastrophes. Everybody knows what happened to Hiroshima and Nagasaki in Japan in 1945.

Personally, I cannot agree with the opponents' opinion. Nowadays nuclear weapon is not used anymore. Safety regulations are followed, so catastrophes are unlikely to happen.

To sum up, though some people think science is useless, I strongly believe science is the sphere which we should evolve and expand.

Комментарий

В этом эссе 198 слов, что соответствует поставленной задаче. Используем дополнительную схему оценивания задания № 40 (с. 48).

Полностью раскрыт только один основной аспект. **РКЗ** оценивается в 0 баллов, и все эссе оценивается в 0 баллов.

Эссе № 3. Не раскрыт один из аспектов

Тема: People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job

Nowadays a lot of people try to find a preferable job. Some people think that satisfaction with their job helps them to achieve great results. However, others do not share their view.

Personally, I suppose that people have perfect results if they are pleased with their job. Firstly, workers start making a career to become well-paid specialists because money is the best motivation. Secondly, people work hard to succeed. Working hard is impossible if they do not enjoy their job. So, if people love their job, they get a good opportunity to become rich and successful.

However, there are people who think they can show excellent results though they are not satisfied with their job. They have their personal reasons why they keep doing the job, for example, they cannot find any other job and badly need money. They do their best not to lose their job.

I disagree with the opponent's point of view. I believe people should always try to find the job which can satisfy them otherwise they soon will be tired of the job and unwilling to do it anymore.

All in all, there are two different points of view on the problem. Though some people are ready to do any job to get money, I believe my point of view is right.

(217 words)

Комментарий

В заключении следует подтвердить свою точку зрения, а не указывать другую. В этом эссе **РКЗ** оценивается в 1 балл, так как один аспект не раскрыт.

Эссе № 4. Неточное выражение противоположной точки зрения

Тема: **People achieve great results if they are satisfied with their job**

Work is an essential part of people's life. Some people believe that satisfaction with their job leads to success. Others argue that they can achieve a lot without feeling satisfied with their job.

In my opinion, everybody wants work to bring pleasure and success. Firstly, fulfillment of particular tasks and the feeling of satisfaction stimulates workers to obtain a new target and then reach the goal. Secondly, a favourite job makes people initiative and motivated, so they become interested in getting good results and do their best at work.

On the other hand, some people consider gratification with the job to be not so important. They think that diligence and pursuit of excellence make more sense. What is more, a person who is sincerely pleased with his job, but unskilled and unqualified is unlikely to show great results.

Personally, I disagree with the opponents' point of view. I think people are driven by the desire for perfection. If people really like their job, they learn and practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.

To sum up, there are two reasonable points of view. I strongly believe that people who are passionate about their job do their best to achieve great results.

(202 words)

Комментарий

В этом эссе 202 слова. Другая точка зрения (3 абзац) высказана неточно и неполно. Далее идет нарушение логики: «They think that diligence and pursuit of excellence make more sense.» Следует написать так: «They think it is the results that make sense.» Предложение: «What is more, a person who is sincerely pleased with his job, but unskilled and unqualified is unlikely to show great results.» тоже нарушает логику. Следует написать так: «They strive for success at any cost, sometimes at the cost of their health, as they have to work longer and harder if they are unskilled and unqualified.»

Так как третий и четвертый абзацы связаны между собой, то придется исправлять и контраргумент: «If people really like their job, they learn and practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.» Таким образом, следует написать так: «If people really like their job, it will not be a burden for them to practice a lot to become highly qualified professionals.»

ЗАДАНИЯ ДЛЯ САМОСТОЯТЕЛЬНОГО ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ

Задание 1. Перепиши введение эссе № 2 так, чтобы оно соответствовало заданию: make an introduction (state the problem paraphrasing the given statement).

Тема: **To support Science financially is the most urgent thing in the modern world.**

It cannot be denied that nowadays science plays a significant role in our planet's life. Some people support the idea that science is the most important thing in the contemporary world. Others argue that it can be dangerous and there are other aspects which are more meaningful for people.

It cannot be denied that nowadays science plays a significant role in our planet's life. Some people support the idea that science is the most important thing _____ in the contemporary world. Others argue that _____ as there are other aspects which are more meaningful for people.

- **Проверь себя. Раздел „Ответы“.**

Задание 2

Перепиши заключение эссе так, чтобы оно соответствовало заданию: make a conclusion *restating your position*.

Тема: **To support Science financially is the most urgent thing in the modern world.**

With the rapid spread of scientific approach, the problem of science financing has become a matter of great concern among world leaders. Some people believe that science funding should be the first priority. Others are convinced that science should not be put above everything else.

In my point of view, science is the first thing to be funded in the 21st century. First of all, worldwide progress is based on scientific discoveries and improvements. Every sphere of life requires a certain amount of changes which only science can provide. More than that, by uniting all the world's money and effort in science, we can achieve peace, knowledge and greatness.

On the other hand, there are some people who consider investing in science to be a waste of money. To begin with, there are plenty of global issues which have to be solved first, for example, poverty, pollution or homelessness. They need financing more than science does. In addition, science is not a reliable investment. It can turn out to be a success as well as a complete failure.

I strongly disagree with the opponents' opinion. Firstly, most global issues can be dealt with the help of science. Scientific approach to any problem may be more effective than money investment. Moreover, even if an experiment is failed, it always gives new experience for further improvements.