

**СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ**  
**В ЕДИНОМ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОМ ЭКЗАМЕНЕ (ЕГЭ)**  
**ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**

В ЕГЭ по английскому языку в разделе 3 “Грамматика и лексика” потребуется умение использовать аффиксы для образования имен существительных, прилагательных, наречий и глаголов, включая отрицательные префиксы для образования слов с нужным значением. В таблице перечислены все аффиксы, которые могут потребоваться для успешного выполнения заданий на словообразование на экзамене.

Существительные	Глаголы	Прилагательные	Наречия	Отрицательные префиксы
-er / -or, -ness, -ist, -ship, -ing, -sion / -tion, -ance / -ence, -ment, -ity	re-, dis-, mis-; -ize / -ise	-y, -ic, -ful, -al, -ly, -ian / -an, -ing, -ous, -ible / -able, -less, -ive, inter-	-ly	un-, in- / im-

Значение аффиксов показано в следующей таблице:

Аффиксы и их значения	Примеры
<b>-er / -or</b> person or object that does a specified action	admirer, believer, director, educator, employer
<b>-ness</b> state of being	attractiveness, brightness, consciousness, distinctiveness, effectiveness
<b>-ist</b> person or object that does a specified action	activist, artist, capitalist, classicist, criminologist
<b>-ship</b> state of being; position held	championship, citizenship, friendship, leadership, ownership
<b>-ing</b> act of	building, heading, manufacturing, moving, reading
<b>-sion</b> state of being	admission, conclusion, decision, impression, possession
<b>-tion</b> state of being	action, definition, education, hesitation, imagination
<b>-ance</b> state or quality of	acceptance, acquaintance, annoyance, significance, tolerance
<b>-ence</b> state or quality of	correspondence, difference, obedience, preference, residence
<b>-ment</b> condition	achievement, agreement, development, encouragement, involvement

## ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ

При выполнении заданий на словообразование обращайтесь внимание на контекст. Определяйте, какое слово требуется в предложении — имя существительное, прилагательное, глагол или наречие, а также не должно ли оно иметь отрицательное значение.

**Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.**

### Task 1

1	On Sam's face was an _____ of sorrow, deepened with regret and slightly tempered by the patient forgiveness of a connoisseur who cannot be understood.	EXPRESS
2	But very _____ and inexorably he buckled his saddle-cinches, looped his stake-rope and hung it to his saddle-horn, tied his slicker and coat on the cantle, and looped his quirt on his right wrist.	FIRM
3	The Merrydews (_____ of the Rancho Altito), men, women, children, and servants were grouped in the "gallery" of the ranch house, all with faces set to the tune of melancholy and grief.	HOUSEHOLD
4	And then, during absolute _____, except for the bumping of a hind elbow of a hound dog as he pursued a wicked flea, Sam tenderly and carefully tied his guitar across his saddle on top of his slicker and coat.	SILENT
5	The guitar was in a green duck bag; and if you catch the _____ of it, it explains Sam.	SIGNIFICANT
6	You see, a pony gets to know his rider mighty well, and it is not _____ that cow ponies in pastures and at hitching racks had often guyed Sam's pony for being ridden by a guitar player instead of by a rollicking, cussing, all-wool cowboy.	LIKELY
7	And even an escalator in a _____ store might be excused for tripping up a troubadour.	DEPART

Прочитайте рассказ. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

## THE GIFT OF THE MAGI

ONE dollar and eighty-seven cents. That was all. And sixty cents of it was in pennies. Pennies saved one and two at a time by bulldozing the 1 \_\_\_\_\_ (GROCERY) and the vegetable man and the butcher until one's cheeks burned with the silent 2 \_\_\_\_\_ (IMPUTE) of parsimony that such close dealing implied. Three times Della counted it. One dollar and eighty-seven cents. And the next day would be Christmas.

There was 3 \_\_\_\_\_ (CLEAR) nothing to do but flop down on the shabby little couch and howl. So Della did it. Which instigates the moral 4 \_\_\_\_\_ (REFLECT) that life is made up of sobs, sniffles, and smiles, with sniffles predominating.

While the mistress of the home is 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (GRADUAL) subsiding from the first stage to the second, take a look at the home. A furnished flat at \$8 per week. It did not exactly beggar 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (DESCRIBE), but it certainly had that word on the lookout for the mendicancy squad.

In the vestibule below was a letter-box into which no letter would go, and an electric button from which no mortal finger could coax a ring. Also appertaining thereunto was a card bearing the name "Mr James Dillingham Young".

The "Dillingham" had been flung to the breeze during a former period of 7 \_\_\_\_\_ (PROSPEROUS) when its 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (POSSESS) was being paid \$30 per week. Now, when the income was shrunk to \$20, though, they were thinking 9 \_\_\_\_\_ (SERIOUS) of contracting to a modest and unassuming D. But whenever Mr James Dillingham Young came home and reached his flat above he was called "Jim" and 10 \_\_\_\_\_ (GREAT) hugged by Mrs James Dillingham Young, already introduced to you as Della. Which is all very good.

Della finished her cry and attended to her cheeks with the powder rag. She stood by the window and looked out 11 \_\_\_\_\_ (DULL)

## GLOSSARY

Write down the Russian equivalents paying attention to the part of speech.

abandonment \_\_\_\_\_

admiration \_\_\_\_\_

admission \_\_\_\_\_

adornment \_\_\_\_\_

advertisement \_\_\_\_\_

agreement \_\_\_\_\_

anxious \_\_\_\_\_

appreciation \_\_\_\_\_

artist \_\_\_\_\_

assertion \_\_\_\_\_

assistance \_\_\_\_\_

attraction \_\_\_\_\_

awfully \_\_\_\_\_

beautiful \_\_\_\_\_

believer \_\_\_\_\_

boarders \_\_\_\_\_

brightly \_\_\_\_\_

careful \_\_\_\_\_

clearly \_\_\_\_\_

conception \_\_\_\_\_

conclusion \_\_\_\_\_

confession \_\_\_\_\_

confusion \_\_\_\_\_

consideration \_\_\_\_\_

contemptuously \_\_\_\_\_

critically \_\_\_\_\_

curiosity \_\_\_\_\_

dancer \_\_\_\_\_

dangerous \_\_\_\_\_

department \_\_\_\_\_

description \_\_\_\_\_

desirable \_\_\_\_\_

difference \_\_\_\_\_

direction \_\_\_\_\_

directness \_\_\_\_\_

disappearance \_\_\_\_\_

disapproval \_\_\_\_\_

disarmed \_\_\_\_\_

distraction \_\_\_\_\_

diversion \_\_\_\_\_

dully \_\_\_\_\_

duplication \_\_\_\_\_

eagerly \_\_\_\_\_

elimination \_\_\_\_\_

employment \_\_\_\_\_

endless \_\_\_\_\_

entertainment \_\_\_\_\_

exception \_\_\_\_\_

existence \_\_\_\_\_

expensive \_\_\_\_\_

expression \_\_\_\_\_

firmly \_\_\_\_\_

forgiveness \_\_\_\_\_

generosity \_\_\_\_\_

gradually \_\_\_\_\_

gravitation \_\_\_\_\_

greatly \_\_\_\_\_

grocer \_\_\_\_\_

horizontal \_\_\_\_\_

hospitality \_\_\_\_\_

householder \_\_\_\_\_

humanity \_\_\_\_\_

illuminative \_\_\_\_\_

imagination \_\_\_\_\_

## KEYS

### Task 1

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. expression   | 6. unlikely       |
| 2. firmly       | 7. department     |
| 3. householders | 8. Entertainments |
| 4. silence      | 9. inclination    |
| 5. significance | 10. desirable     |

### Task 2

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. confusion    | 6. thankfulness |
| 2. maliciously  | 7. stillness    |
| 3. imagination  | 8. endless      |
| 4. appreciation | 9. offensive    |
| 5. artist       | 10. dangerous   |

### Task 3

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. horizontal  | 6. sadness      |
| 2. exception   | 7. thoughtfully |
| 3. directness  | 8. suddenness   |
| 4. warningly   | 9. induction    |
| 5. unhappiness | 10. impressive  |

### Task 4

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. prosperity    | 6. description    |
| 2. mighty        | 7. agreement      |
| 3. assistance    | 8. suddenly       |
| 4. advertisement | 9. observation    |
| 5. presence      | 10. disappearance |

### Task 5

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. poorly       | 6. elimination |
| 2. intellectual | 7. respectable |
| 3. admiration   | 8. careful     |
| 4. weakness     | 9. occupation  |
| 5. listeners    | 10. visitors   |

### Task 6

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. disarmed    | 6. nervousness  |
| 2. existence   | 7. illuminative |
| 3. inspiration | 8. brightly     |
| 4. uneasiness  | 9. distractions |
| 5. resistance  | 10. sadness     |

### Task 7

- |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. attractions | 6. reasonable              |
| 2. human       | 7. implication             |
| 3. believer    | 8. interpretation          |
| 4. predictions | 9. hospitality             |
| 5. misfortunes | 10. travelers / travellers |

### Task 8

- |                   |               |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. consideration  | 6. reference  |
| 2. diversion      | 7. boarders   |
| 3. contemptuously | 8. insurance  |
| 4. gravitation    | 9. humanity   |
| 5. curiosity      | 10. uncertain |

### Task 9

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. agreement   | 6. roomers      |
| 2. description | 7. quickly      |
| 3. confession  | 8. wearily      |
| 4. admission   | 9. location     |
| 5. infinity    | 10. forgiveness |

### Task 10

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. conclusion   | 6. visitor    |
| 2. uneven       | 7. movement   |
| 3. introduction | 8. personal   |
| 4. leader       | 9. motionless |
| 5. dancers      | 10. learning  |

### The Gift of the Magi

- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. grocer         | 26. prudence    |
| 2. imputation     | 27. generosity  |
| 3. clearly        | 28. wonderfully |
| 4. reflection     | 29. reflection  |
| 5. gradually      | 30. critically  |
| 6. description    | 31. ready       |
| 7. prosperity     | 32. saying      |
| 8. possessor      | 33. prayer      |
| 9. seriously      | 34. immovable   |
| 10. greatly       | 35. expression  |
| 11. dully         | 36. disapproval |
| 12. worthy        | 37. simply      |
| 13. sequence      | 38. awfully     |
| 14. conception    | 39. sweetness   |
| 15. Suddenly      | 40. direction   |
| 16. Rapidly       | 41. difference  |
| 17. possessions   | 42. valuable    |
| 18. mighty        | 43. assertion   |
| 19. beautiful     | 44. unwrap      |
| 20. nervously     | 45. employment  |
| 21. surely        | 46. expensive   |
| 22. ornamentation | 47. adornments  |
| 23. Quietness     | 48. eagerly     |
| 24. anxious       | 49. duplication |
| 25. intoxication  | 50. unwisely    |